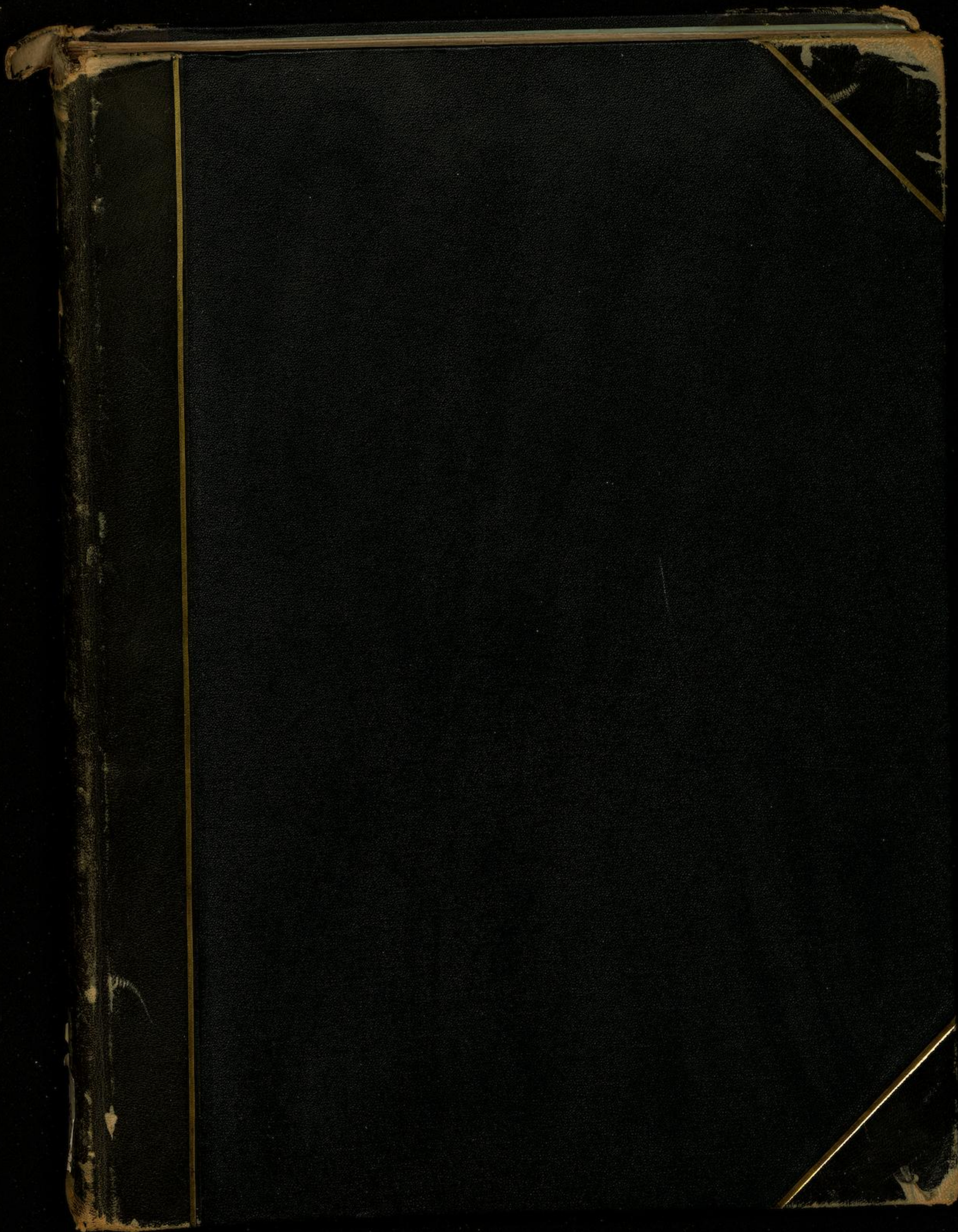




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KEGAN PAUL, TRENCH, TRÜBNER & CO., LTD., CHARING CROSS ROAD; AND

HENRY FROWDE, OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS, AMEN CORNER.

1894.

LONDON:
HARRISON & SONS, PRINTERS IN ORDINARY TO HER MAJESTY,
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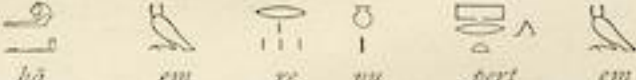
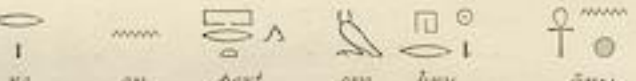
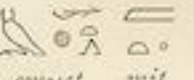
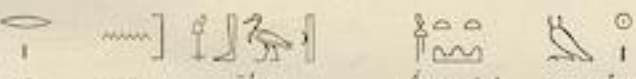
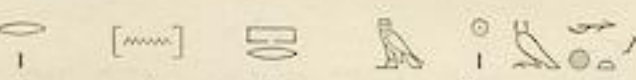
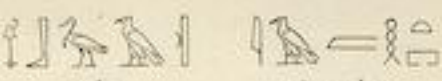
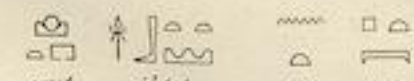
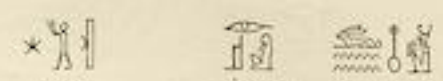
TABLE OF PLATES.

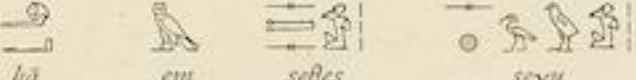
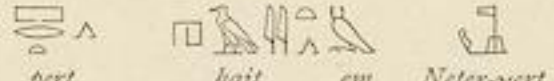
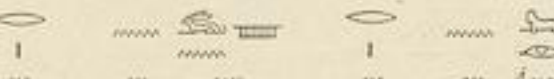
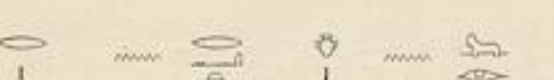
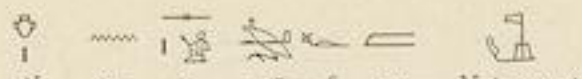
Plate	1.	Invocation to Rā, with vignette.	Plate	22.	Chap. 133; Chap. 134, with vignette.
"	2.	Vignette representing Sunrise (Book of the Dead, Chap. 16A); invocation to Osiris, with vignette.	"	23.	Chap. 18, with vignette.
"	3, 4.	Vignette of the Weighing of the Heart (Psychostasia) and of the introduction of Ani into the presence of Osiris; with text.	"	24.	Chap. 18 (continued); Chap. 124, with vignette.
"	5.	Book of the Dead, Chap. 1, with vignette.	"	25.	Chap. 86, with vignette; Chap. 77, with vignette; Chap. 78, with vignette.
"	6.	Chap. 1 (continued), with vignette; Chap. 22; Rubric of Chap. 72.	"	26.	Chap. 78 (continued).
"	7-10.	Chap. 17, with vignettes.	"	27.	Chap. 87, with vignette; Chap. 88, with vignette; Chap. 82, with vignette; Chap. 85, with vignette; Chap. 83, with vignette.
"	11, 12.	Chaps. 146 and 147, with vignettes; vignettes and texts introductory to Chap. 18.	"	28.	Chap. 84, with vignette; Chap. 85; Chap. 81A, with vignette; Chap. 80, with vignette.
"	13, 14.	Chap. 18, with vignettes.	"	29.	Chap. 175, with vignette.
"	15.	Chap. 23; Chap. 24; Chap. 26, with vignette; Chap. 30B; Chap. 61, with vignette; Chap. 54, with vignette; Chap. 29, with vignette; Chap. 27.	"	30.	Chapter introductory to the Negative Confession (Chap. 125); Vignette of Osiris and Isis within a Shrine.
"	16.	Chap. 27 (continued), with vignette; Chap. 58, with vignette; Chap. 59, with vignette; Chap. 44, with vignette; Chap. 45, with vignette; Chap. 46, with vignette; Chap. 50, with vignette.	"	31.	The Negative Confession, with vignettes.
"	17.	Chap. 93, with vignette; Chap. 43, with vignette; Chap. 89, with vignette; Chap. 91, with vignette; Chap. 92, with vignette.	"	32.	Negative Confession (continued), with vignettes; Table of Parts of the Body and the gods to whom they are assimilated (from Chap. 42).
"	18.	Chap. 92 (continued), with vignette; Chap. 74, with vignette; Chap. 8, with vignette; Chap. 2, with vignette; Chap. 9, with vignette; Chap. 132, with vignette; Chap. 10; Chap. 15.	"	33.	Rubric of Chap. 42 or 125, and vignette of Chap. 126; Chap. 155, with vignette; Chap. 156, with vignette; Chap. 29B, with vignette; Chap. 166, with vignette; Chap. 151, with vignette.
"	19.	Chap. 15 (continued), with vignette; Vignette representing Ani and his Wife, with their Names and Titles; Litany to Osiris; Hymn to Rā.	"	34.	Chap. 151 (continued); Chap. 110.
"	20.	Vignette representing Osiris and Isis within a Shrine; Chap. 15.	"	35.	Vignettes of Chap. 110; Vignette of the Seven Cows and their Bull (Chap. 148); Introductory text and vignette of the deceased in the presence of Rā.
"	21.	Chap. 15 (continued), with vignette; Chap. 133.	"	36.	Vignette of the Four Rudders of the cardinal points and their gods; Invocation to Osiris (Chap. 185).
			"	37.	Vignette of Seker-Osiris within a Shrine; Chap. 186, and vignettes of Hathor (1) in the form of a Hippopotamus, and (2) in that of the Cow Meh-urit issuing from the side of a mountain.

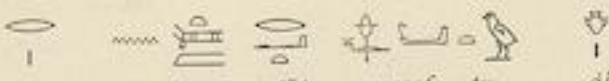
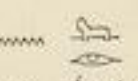
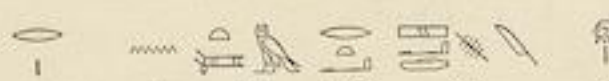
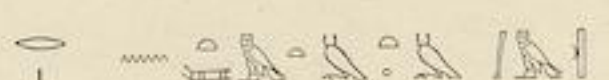
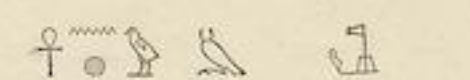
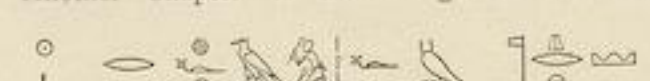
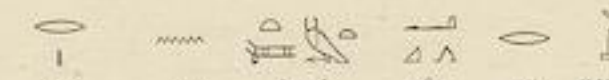
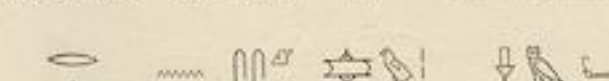
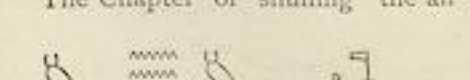
TABLE OF CONTENTS



TABLE OF CHAPTERS.

CHAPTER.		PLATE.
I.	 hā em re nu pert em The beginning of the Chapters of "Coming forth by  hru day" 5, 6	
II.	 re en pert em hru ānχ The Chapter of coming forth by day [and] of living  emχet mit after death 18	
VIII.	 re en āba Amentet em hru The Chapter of passing through the underworld by day 18	
IX.	 re en per em hru emχet The Chapter of coming forth by day after  āba āamehet passing through the hall of the tomb 18	
X.	See Chapter XLVIII. 18	
XV.	 tua Rā χeft uben - f em A Hymn of praise to Rā when he riseth in  χut āblet ent pet the eastern horizon of the sky 1	
XV.	 tua Ausār Unnefer A Hymn of praise to Osiris Unnefer 2	
XV.	 tua Rā em uben - f em A Hymn of praise to Rā at his rising in  χut er χeper hetep - f em ānχ the horizon, and at his setting in life 18-21	

CHAPTER.		PLATE.
XVII.	 hā em sedes sexu The beginning of the praisings and glorifyings,  pert hait em Neter-χert and of coming forth and going into the underworld 7-10	
XVIII.	Introduction (A and B), text [§§ A-J], and Rubric. [This chapter has no title.] 12-14	
XVIII.	Duplicate copy, with Rubric 23, 24	
XXII.	 re en erfāt re en Ausār The Chapter of giving a mouth to Osiris 6	
XXIII.	 re en un re en Ausār The Chapter of opening the mouth of Osiris 15	
XXIV.	 re en ānt heka en Ausār The Chapter of bringing enchantments to Osiris 15	
XXVI.	 re en erfāt āb en Ausār The Chapter of giving a heart to Osiris 15	
XXVII.	 re en temt erfāt θet hāti The Chapter of not letting be carried off the heart  en se mā - f em Neter-χert of a man from him in the underworld 15	
XXIX.	 re en temt erfāt nehem - tu The Chapter of not letting be removed  āb en se mā - f em Neter-χert the heart of a man from him in the underworld 15	
XXIXB.	 re en āb en sehart The Chapter of a heart of carnelian 33	

CHAPTER.		PLATE.
XXXB.	 re en tem erfät xesef-tu ab The Chapter of not letting be driven away the heart  en Ausar of Osiris 15	
XLII.	Rubric. See Chapter CXXV. [Without title in the papyrus of Ani.]	32
XLIII.	 re en tem erfät lat tep The Chapter of not letting be cut off the head  se mā-f em Neter-xert of a man from him in the underworld 17	
XLIV.	 re en tem mit em nem The Chapter of not dying a second time 16	
XLV.	 re en tem hua em The Chapter of not decaying in  Neter-xert the underworld 16	
XLVI.	 re en tem seket unen The Chapter of not perishing and of becoming  anxu em Neter-xert a living being in the underworld 16	
XLVIII.	 ki re en pert se em Another Chapter of the coming forth of a man by  hrw er xesta-f em Neter-xert day against his foes in the underworld 18	
L.	 re en tem āq er nemmat The Chapter of not going in to the block  neter of the god 16	
LIV.	 re en erfät nifu em Neter-xert The Chapter of giving air in the underworld 15	
LVIII, LIX.	 re en seset nifu sexem The Chapter of snuffing the air and of gaining power  em mu em Neter-xert over water in the underworld 16	

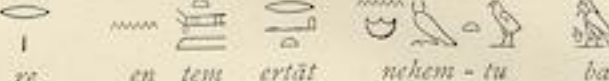
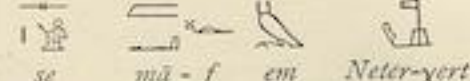
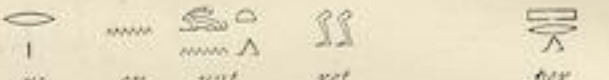
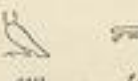
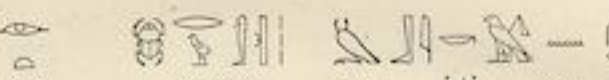
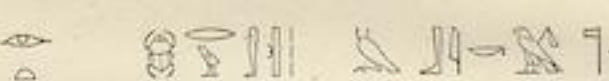
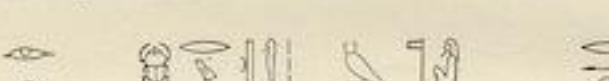
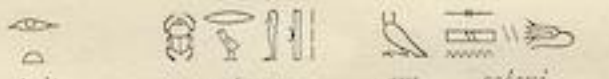
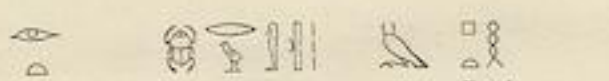
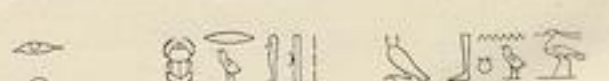
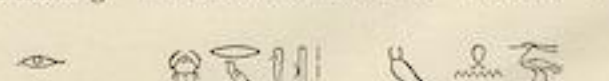
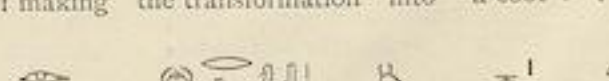
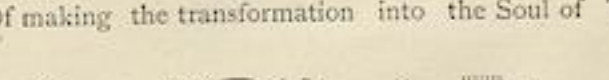
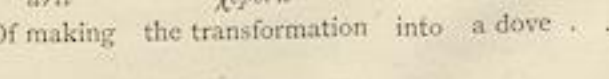
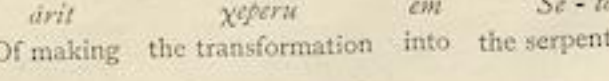
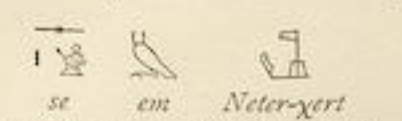
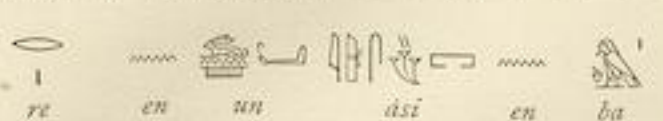
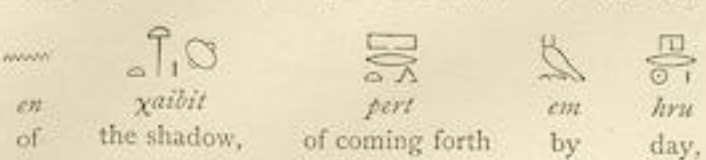
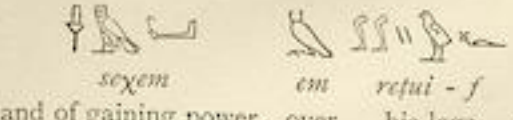
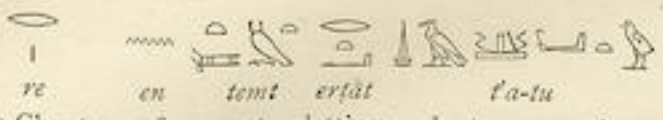
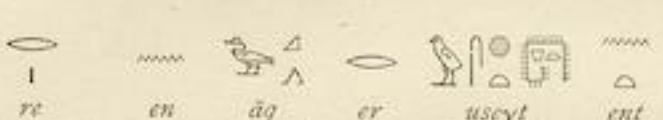
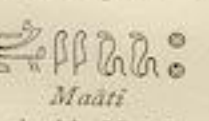
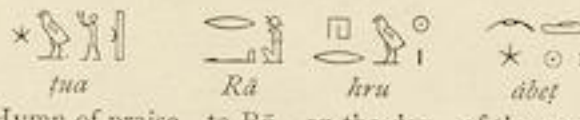
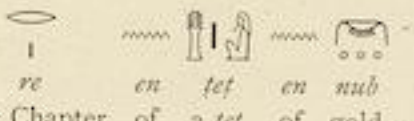
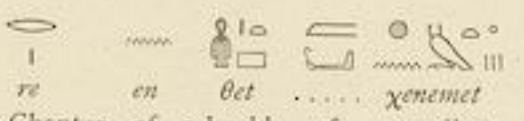
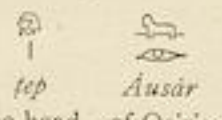
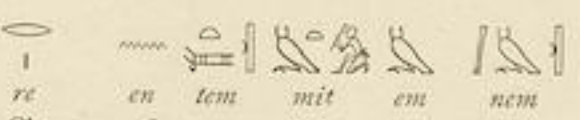
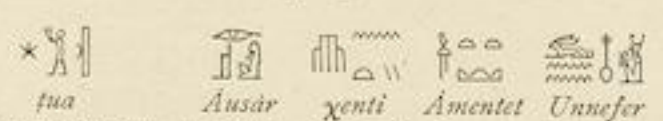
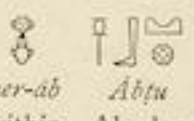
CHAPTER.		PLATE.
LXI.	 re en tem erfät nehem-tu ba The Chapter of not letting be taken away the soul  se mā-f em Neter-xert of a man from him in the underworld 15	
LXXII.	Rubric.	6
LXXIV.	 re en unt ref per The Chapter of lifting up the legs and of coming forth  em ta from the earth 18	
LXXVII.	 arit xeperu em bāk en nub Of making the transformation into a hawk of gold 25	
LXXVIII.	 arit xeperu em bāk neteri Of making the transformation into a hawk divine 25, 26	
LXXX.	 arit xeperu em neter erfät Of making the transformation into a god and of giving  sesep hekiu light [in] the darkness 28	
LXXXI.	 arit xeperu em sesei Of making the transformation into a lily 28	
LXXXII.	 arit xeperu em Ptah Of making the transformation into Ptah 27	
LXXXIII.	 arit xeperu em bennu Of making the transformation into a heron 27	
LXXXIV.	 arit xeperu em sent Of making the transformation into a coot 28	
LXXXV.	 arit xeperu em ba Tem Of making the transformation into the Soul of Tmu 27	
LXXXVI.	 arit xeperu em ment Of making the transformation into a dove 27	
LXXXVII.	 arit xeperu em Se-ta Of making the transformation into the serpent Se-ta 27	
LXXXVIII.	 arit xeperu em Sebāk Of making the transformation into the crocodile Sebāk 27	

TABLE OF CHAPTERS.

vii

CHAPTER.	PLATE.
LXXXIX.  The Chapter of causing to be united the soul	
 to its body in the underworld	17
XCI.  The Chapter of not letting be imprisoned the soul	
 of a man in the underworld	17
XCII.  The Chapter of opening the tomb to the soul	
 of the shadow, of coming forth by day,	
 and of gaining power over his legs	17
XCI.  The Chapter of not letting be transported	
 a man to the East in the underworld	17
CX.  The beginning of the Chapters of the "Fields of Peace"	34
CXXIV.  The Chapter of going to the divine chiefs	
 of Osiris	24
CXXV.  The Chapter of going in to the Hall of	
 double Maati	30

CHAPTER.	PLATE.
CXXV. The "Negative Confession"	31, 32
CXXV. Rubric	33
CXXXII.  The Chapter of letting return a man to	
 see his house upon earth	18
CXXXIII.  [A Chapter] to be recited on the day of the month	21
CXXXIII. Rubric	22
CXXXIV.  A Hymn of praise to Rā on the day of the month	22
CXLVIII. Of the giving of food to the <i>khu</i> in the underworld, and of delivering him from all evil things. [In the papyrus of Ani this Chapter has no title]	35
CLI. Without title	33, 34
CLV.  The Chapter of a tet of gold	33
CLVI.  The Chapter of a buckle of carnelian	33
CLXVI.  The Chapter of a pillow to be placed under	
 the head of Osiris	33
CLXXV.  The Chapter of not dying a second time	29
CLXXXV.  A hymn of praise to Osiris, chief of Amenta, Unnefer	
 within Abydos	36
CLXXXVI. [Without title in the papyrus of Ani]	37

ERRATUM.

Plate 37. For "Chapters 148 and 186," read "Chapter 186."





1—Vignette: Ani, "Scribe of the Sacred Revenues of all the gods of Thebes" and administrator of "the Granaries of the Lords of Abydos," and his wife Tutu before a table of offerings of meat, cakes, fruit, flowers, etc.

Text: Hymn in honour of the sun-god Rā at his rising.



2.—*Vignettes:* (a) Isis and Nephthys, the sisters of Osiris, kneeling in adoration on the left and right of the Tat, a symbol of Osiris, which stands upon the Solar Mount and supports the Sign of Life upholding the Sun-disk. The ornaments upon the heads of the two goddesses are the hieroglyphic signs of their names. On each side, three cynocephali or dog-headed apes, the transformed openers of the eastern portals of heaven, raising their hands in adoration. (b) Ani and his wife before a table of offerings.

Text: Invocation to Osiris.



3.—*Vignette*: Above, twelve gods seated in order, as judges, before a table of offerings. Below, the Psychostasia, or Weighing of the Conscience: the jackal-headed Anubis trying in the Balance the heart (conscience) of the deceased against the feather symbolical of Law; on the left, Ani and his wife in an attitude of devotion; on the right, the ibis-headed Thoth, the scribe of the gods, noting down the result of the trial, and behind him the monster Amemit, the Devourer. On the left of the balance, Shai (Destiny) with the two goddesses Renenit and Meschenit behind him; above them, the soul of Ani, as a human-headed hawk, and the symbol of the cradle.

Text: On the left, the address of Ani to his heart; on the right, the sentence of acquittal.



4.—*Vignette*: The presentation of Ani, triumphant, to Osiris. The god enthroned within a shrine; behind him, Isis and Nephthys; in front a lotus-flower, on which are the four children of Horus, genii of the dead. On the left, Horus leads forward Ani; who again kneels, with whitened hair, and presents offerings.

Text: The address of Horus to Osiris, announcing the righteousness of Ani; and the prayer of Ani.



CHAP. I.

5.—*Vignette*: Funeral procession; the mummy on a boat-shaped barge, drawn by oxen, beside it kneels the mourning wife; in front, a priest officiates; behind follow mourners, and servants drawing a funeral shrine and bearing articles for the tomb, among which is the deceased's writing pallet.

Text: Chapter I of the Book of the Dead.



CHAP. I.

CHAP. XXII.

RUBRIC OF
CHAP. LXXII.

6.—*Vignette*: Funeral procession continued: ministrants carrying sepulchral furniture; a band of female mourners. On the right, the tomb, in front of which Anubis supports the mummy, the mourning wife kneeling before it. Facing the mummy, two priests officiate before a table of offerings; behind them, a priest reads the funeral service from a papyrus, and a shaven priest brings forward an offering; the calf and cow above symbolize the rising Sun and Heaven.

Text: Chapter 22, and rubric of the 72nd chapter of the Book of the Dead.



CHAP. XVII.

7.—Vignettes: (a) Ani, playing at draughts, together with his wife, within a hall. (b) Their two souls, standing above the tomb; in front of them, an altar with a libation-vase and lotus-flowers. (c) The Sun-disk in the solar mount, with the canopies of heaven above; on either side the lions "Yesterday" and "The Morrow," otherwise Osiris and Rā. (d) The Heron, identified with Osiris; an altar with vase and lotus-flower before him. (e) The mummy in a shrine, with Isis and Nephthys in the form of twin birds; beneath the bier are jars, the writing pallet, etc.

Text: Chapter 17 ("of the praises and glorifications of coming forth and entering in the nether-world," etc.) of the Book of the Dead.



CHAP. XVII.

8.—Vignettes: (a) A seated male figure, with the emblem of "millions of years" in his right hand and on his head; his left hand extended above the Eye of Horus. (b) A male figure standing with arms outstretched above the lakes of "Maaat" and "Hesmen" (natron). (c) A pylon, or gate with folding doors: "The Door of the Funereal Passages." (d) The Eye of Horus upon a pedestal. (e) The great cow "Meh-urit, the Eye of Ra." (f) A funereal chest, surrounded by the four children of Horus, with Ra rising from it holding the Sign of Life in each hand.

Text: Chapter 17 (continued) of the Book of the Dead.



CHAP. XVII.

9.—*Vignettes*: (a) Eleven deities, viz., Maat, Khentamenti, Heru, Khentamenti, and Anubis, and the seven gods identified with the seven stars of the constellation of the Great Bear. (b) The souls of Ra and Osiris between two Tatsu, signifying their meeting-place Tattu.
Text: Chapter 17 (continued) of the Book of the Dead.



CHAP. XVII.

10.—*Vignettes:* (a) A cat in front of a persea tree cutting off the head of a serpent, symbolizing the rising sun-god Ra slaying the dragon of Darkness; the gods Hu, Sau, and their father Tmu looking on. (b) Ani and his wife adoring the scarab-headed god Khepera, of the morning, who is seated in the Solar Bark floating on the heaven with an altar and lotus-flower before him; two cynocephali, spirits of dawn, with their stars, raise their hands in adoration, the eye of the returning sun before them. (c) The god Tmu, the closer of the day, seated, within the Sun-disk, in the Solar Bark, facing an altar with lotus-flower. (d) A couchant lion on a pedestal, embowered in lotus-flowers, among which is a serpent "Uatchit the Fiery," symbolizing the Dawn, and the Flame of fire.

Text: Chapter 17 (continued) of the Book of the Dead.

CHAP. CXLVII.

FIRST ĀRIT

SECOND ĀRIT

THIRD ĀRIT

FOURTH ĀRIT



CHAP. CXLVI.

FIRST PYLON

SECOND PYLON

THIRD PYLON

FOURTH PYLON

FIFTH PYLON

SIXTH PYLON

11.—*Vignettes*: Ani and his wife approaching (a) the seven gates called Ārit and (b) the ten Pylons of Osiris (extending into Plate 12). Each of the Ārit gates is guarded by a Doorkeeper, a Watcher, and a Herald; and each of the pylons by a Doorkeeper.

Text: Chapters 146 and 147 of the Book of the Dead; being the names of the guardians of the Ārit gates and pylons, and the addresses made by Ani to those gods.

CHAP. CXLVII CONTINUED. FIFTH ARIT

SIXTH ARIT

SEVENTH ARIT

INTRODUCTION TO CHAP. XVIII. - A



12.—Vignettes: (a) Continuation of the vignettes in Plate 11. (b) Ani, (wearing sandals) and his wife, twice represented, preceded by a priest robed in the panther-skin and advancing towards two pylons (see Plate 13).
Text: Chapters 146 and 147 (continued) of the Book of the Dead; and invocations of the priests and of Ani, forming an introduction to Chapter 18 of the Book of the Dead, which contains the Litany of Thoth.



CHAP. XVIII.

A

B

C

D

E

13.—*Vignettes*: The two pylons whereby are approached the gods which preside over certain localities, twenty-three of whom are here depicted.

Text: Chapter 18 of the Book of the Dead.



CHAP. XVIII. CONTINUED
F

G

H

I

J

RUBRIC

14.—Vignettes: Nineteen of the gods of Localities (continued from Plate 13).
Text: Chapter 18 (continued) of the Book of the Dead.



15.—Vignettes: (a) A priest raising above the head of Ani the instrument to open his mouth, to illustrate the chapter "of opening the mouth." (b) Ani making an offering to the jackal-headed Anubis, to illustrate the chapter "of giving his heart to the deceased." (c-e) Ani carrying his soul, to illustrate "that the soul of the person may not be taken from him;" carrying an inflated sail, to illustrate the chapter "of giving air;" and advancing with a staff.

Text: Chapters 23, 24, 26, 30b, 61, 54, 29, and 27, of the Book of the Dead: opening the mouth, bringing words of power, securing the heart, and giving air to the deceased, in the nether-world.



16.—*Vignettes:* (a) Ani, with his heart placed before him, supplicating four gods, to illustrate "that the heart of a person may not be taken from him." (b, c) Ani and his wife drinking water; and Nut, the goddess of the sky, in the sycamore tree, giving fruit to Ani: to illustrate the chapters "of breathing air and securing water." (d) Ani seated before an altar, to illustrate the chapter "of not dying the second death." (e) Anubis holding the mummy of Ani, to illustrate the chapter "of not turning to corruption." (f) A pylon, with a heron and a soul. (g) Ani turning from the knife and block, to illustrate the chapter "of not entering into the place of divine execution."

Text: Chapters 27 (continued) 58, 59, 44, 45, 46, 50, and 93, of the Book of the Dead.



CHAP. XCIII.

CHAP. XLIII

CHAP. LXXXIX.

CHAP. XCI.

CHAP. XCII.

17.—Vignettes: (a) Ani adoring a triad of gods. (b) Ani, with his writing pallet in his left hand, addressing a god, who with turned head is seated in a boat. (c) The soul of Ani visiting his mummified body, to illustrate the chapter "of re-uniting the soul to the dead body." (d) The soul standing before a door-way, to illustrate the chapter "that the soul of a person may not be imprisoned."

Text: Chapters 93, 43, 89, 91, and 92, of the Book of the Dead.



CHAP. XCII. [CONTINUED]

CHAP. LXXIV.

CHAP. VIII.

CHAP. II.

CHAP. IX.

CHAP. CXXXII.

CHAP. X. [XLVIII]

CHAP. XV.

18.—Vignettes: (a) Ani entering a doorway, on the other side of which is his Shade accompanied by his Soul, to illustrate the chapter "of opening the tomb to the soul and shade." (b) Ani offering before the model of the Divine Bark of Osiris-Seker. (c) Ani entering Amenta (the nether-world) represented by a hawk and a feather upon a stand upheld by the solar mount, to illustrate the chapter "of approaching Amenta by day." (d) Ani, before an altar with vase and lotus-flower, adoring the god Osiris in form of a ram crowned with the triple crown, which is composed of the sun-disk and crowns of Upper and Lower Egypt, flanked by the two feathers, or double Law; to illustrate the chapter "of coming forth by day after entering the Ammehet." (e) Ani standing by a doorway, to illustrate the chapter "of the person going round to see his house." (f) Ani slaying a serpent.

Text Chapters 92 (continued), 74, 8, 2, 9, 132, 10, 48, and 15 of the Book of the Dead.



CHAP. XV. CONTINUED.

LITANY TO OSIRIS

HYMN TO RĀ

19.—Vignettes: (a) Ani adoring the Sun-god in his Bark. (b) Ani and his wife.
Text: Chapter 15 (continued), including hymn to Rā, and litany to Osiris.



Hieroglyphic text in 28 columns, written in black ink on a light brown background. The text is arranged in a single block across the width of the page, with some red ink used for decorative purposes. The columns are numbered 1 through 28 at the bottom of the page.

CHAP. XV

20.—Vignette: Osiris, with the sceptre, flail, and hook, and Isis, within a shrine.
 Text: Chapter 15 of the Book of the Dead, (continued): Hymns to the Sun-god.



CHAP. XV CONTINUED.

CHAP. CXXXIII.

21.—*Vignette*: Ani in the Solar Bark, adoring the Sun-god.
Text: Chapters 15 (continued) and 133 of the Book of the Dead, containing hymns to the Sun-god.



22.—*Vignettes:* The Sun-god in his Bark.
Text: Chapters 133 (continued) and 134 of the Book of the Dead.
 At the end of the Plate is the ladder or flight of steps by which the soul passes to visit the body in the tomb.



CHAP. XVIII.

23.—Vignette: Ani adoring the Powers of Localities, twenty of whom are here depicted (see Plates 13-15).
Text: Chapter 18 (repeated) of the Book of the Dead.



24.—*Vignettes*: (a) Eleven of the Powers of Localities (continued from Plate 23). (b) Ani and his wife adoring a triad of gods.
Text: Chapters 18 (continued) and 124 of the Book of the Dead; the latter describing the deceased's triumphant progress and state of bliss.



25.—*Vignettes*: The Dove, the Golden Hawk, and the Divine Hawk, illustrating the chapters of the transformation of the deceased into those mythical forms of the Sun-god.
Text: Chapters of transformation, viz., 86, 77 and 78 of the Book of the Dead.

Hieroglyphic text from the Papyrus of Ani, Chapter 78 (continued). The text is written in columns on a papyrus scroll, with some damage visible at the top and bottom edges. The script is a form of ancient Egyptian hieroglyphs.

17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35
 CHAP. LXXVIII CONTINUED.

36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54
 26.—Text: Chapter 78 (continued) of the Book of the Dead.



27.—*Vignettes*: The Serpent Se-ta the Crocodile Sebak, the god Ptah, the Ram (soul of Tmu), and the Heron, illustrating transformations (continued from Plates 25 and 26).
Text: Chapters of transformation, viz., 87, 88, 82, 85, and 83 of the Book of the Dead.



CHAP. LXXXIV.

CHAP. LXXXI A.

CHAP. LXXX

28.—*Vignettes:* The Coot, the Lotus, and the god who lightens the Darkness, illustrating transformations (continued from Plates 25-27).

Text: Chapters of transformation, viz., 84, 81A, and 80 of the Book of the Dead.



CHAP. CLXXV.

29.—Vignettes: (a) Ani and his wife adoring Thoth. (b) Ani and his wife before a table of offerings.
Text: Chapter 175 of the Book of the Dead; and the latter portion of a new chapter which begins in Plate 30.



CHAP. CXXV.

30.—*Vignette*: Osiris and Isis within a shrine; before them a lotus-flower on which stand the four children of Horus, genii of the dead.
Text: An introductory chapter to the Negative Confession.



CHAP. CXXV. THE NEGATIVE CONFESSION.

31.—*Vignette*: The Hall of the Two-fold Maät (part in Plate 32), decorated with urai and feathers symbolical of Law (Maät). Within are the forty-two judges of the dead, thirty-three of whom are here depicted.
Text: Chapter 125 (the Negative Confession) of the Book of the Dead.



CHAP. CXXV. CONTINUED.

THE NEGATIVE CONFESSION

CHAP. XLII.

32.—Vignettes: (a) The Hall of the Two-fold Maat (continued from Plate 31), showing the rest of the judges of the dead and, in four compartments, the two goddesses of Law, Ani adoring Osiris, the Trial of the Conscience (see Plate 3), and Thoth and the Feather of Law. (b) The twenty-three gods to whom are severally assigned various parts of the body.

Text: Chapters 125 (continued) and part of 42 (the Assimilation of Limbs) of the Book of the Dead.



33.—*Vignettes:* (a) Four cynocephali, seated at the corners of a pool of fire, from which rise four flames. (b) The Tat, the Buckle, the Heart, and the Head-rest: four amulets placed upon the mummy. (c) Portion of the scene of the sepulchral chamber (see Plate 34).
Text: Rubric of chapter 42 (Rubric), and chapters 155, 156, 296, 166, and 151 of the Book of the Dead.



CHAP. CXI. CONTINUED.

CHAP. CX.

34.—*Vignettes*: (a) Scene of the sepulchral chamber: the mummy on its bier, guarded by Anubis; Isis (Plate 33) kneeling at the foot, and Nephthys at the head; at the four corners, the four children of Horus; above, the Tat; below, Ap-ut on a tomb; on the extreme right and left, in three compartments, the soul, a flame of fire, and a Shabtu figure designed to assist the deceased in the labours of the nether-world. (b) Ani and his wife before a table of offerings.

Text: Chapters 151 (continued) and 110 (description of the Elysian Fields) of the Book of the Dead.



CHAP. CX. VIGNETTE.

CHAP. CXLVIII.

35.—*Vignettes*: (a) The occupations of Ani in the Elysian Fields, through which flow rivers of water; Thoth first introducing the deceased and his Shade into the presence of a triad of gods. (b) A Hall (part in Plate 36) in which Ani adores Ra, before two altars with vases and lotus-flowers, and the seven Cows and the Bull provide food for him. Text: Chapters 110 (Vignette) and 148.



CHAP. CXLVIII.

ADORATION OF OSIRIS

36.—*Vignettes:* (a) The Hall (continued from Plate 35), in which are the four Rudders of Heaven and four triads of gods. (b) Ani and his wife before a table of offerings.
Text: Chapters 148 and 185 (adoration of Osiris) of the Book of the Dead.



CHAP. CLXXXVI.

37.—*Vignettes*: (a) Osiris-Seker within a shrine (adored by Ani and his wife, Plate 36). (b) The goddess Hathor, as a hippopotamus, crowned with the sun-disk and horns; before her, a table of offerings; behind, the Meh-urit Cow, symbolizing the same goddess, who gazes forth from the mountain of Amenta, at the foot of which is the tomb.

Text: Chapters 148 and 186 of the Book of the Dead.





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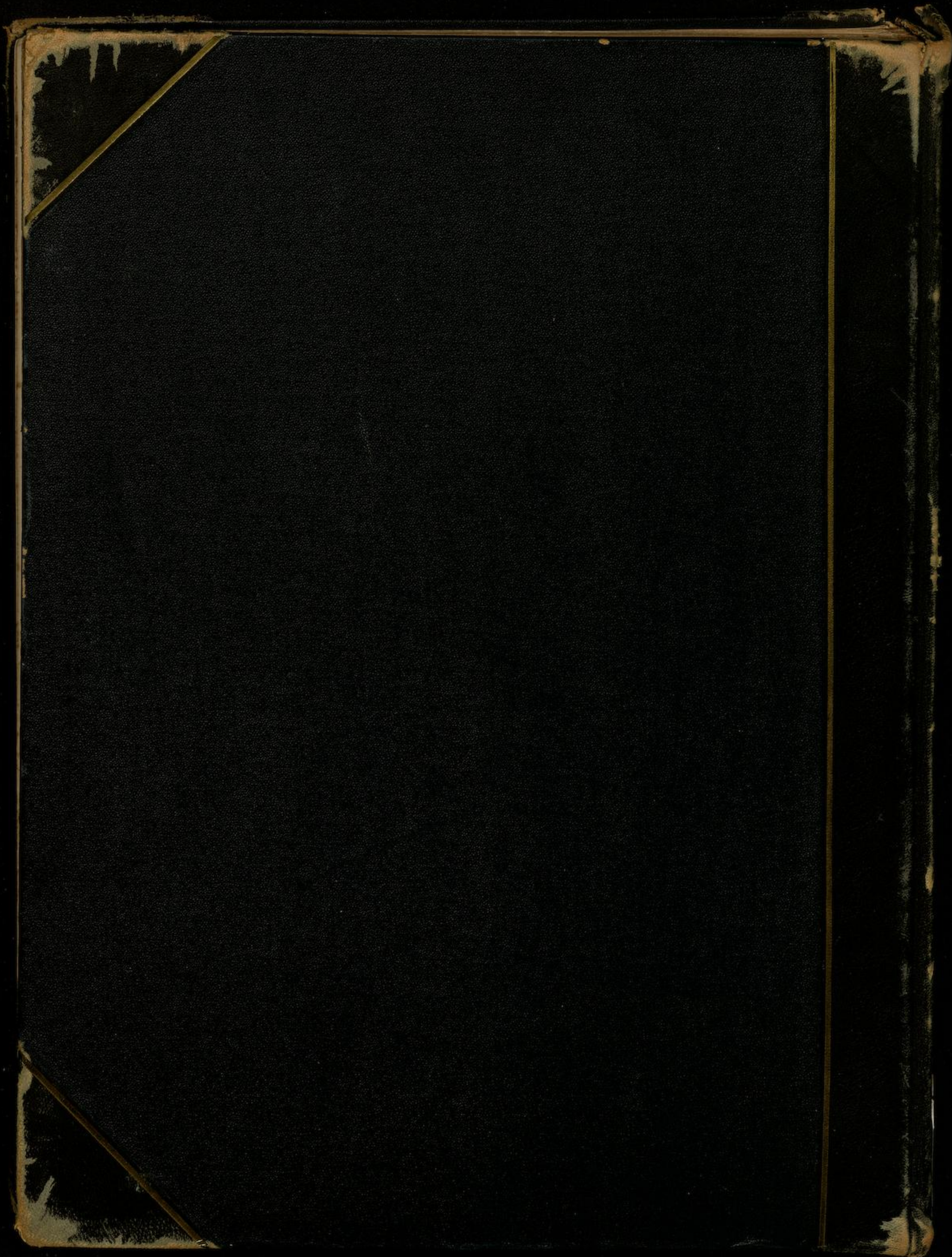
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CHAP. CXLVIII.

ADORA

36.—*Vignettes:* (a) The Hall (continued from Plate 35), in which are the triads of gods. (b) Ani and his wife before a table of offerings.
Text: Chapters 148 and 185 (adoration of Osiris) of the Book of the Dead.

